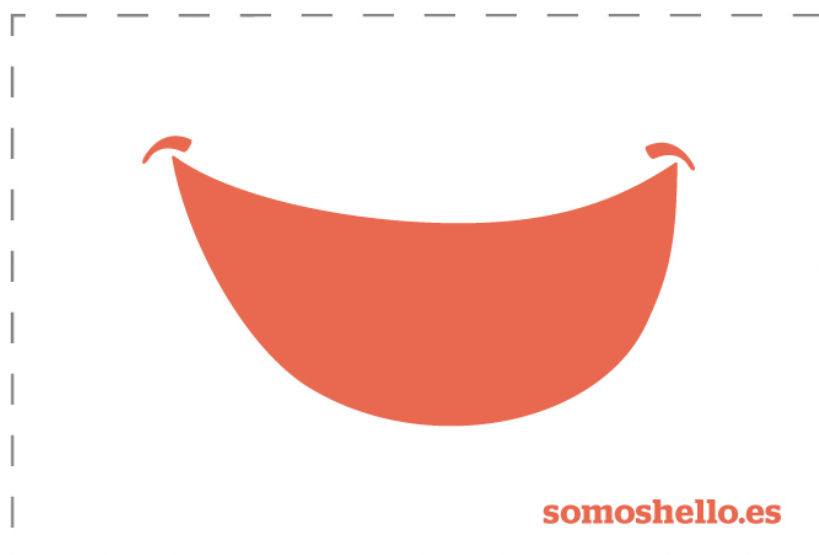


Comparte con nosotros



itu sonrisa!